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**INTRODUCTION (Size 12, Bold, Left Aligned, Calibri Font, 12nk before and after)**

All text should be single line spacing, justified, size-11, Calibri Font. The first line of all paragraphs should be indented by 1 cm, 6nk before and after… The specific problem under study, how it relates to previous work, why and how it is different and how it will contribute to the field should be explained in this section. The arguments and discussion should be grounded on relevant evidence from the review of the literature. The need that the study intends to meet should be stated clearly by providing evidence from previous research in the field. At the end of the Introduction, the aims of the study should be explained clearly and the research questions or hypotheses should be defined explicitly. **Sub-headings** can be used in this section if needed. Sub-headings should be flush left, bold, and with each word capitalized. After the main title, sub-headings and paragraphs inside the text, 6nk spaces should be left. Manuscripts should generally be no more than 10,000 words in length, including tables, figures and etc.; excluding references, and appendices.

**CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK (SECOND LEVEL HEADINGS, Size 10, Left Aligned, Calibri Font, 6nk before and after)**

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***CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK (THIRD LEVEL HEADINGS, Size 10, Left Aligned, Italic, Calibri Font, 6nk before and after)***

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**METHOD (Size 12, Bold, Left Aligned, Calibri Font, 12nk before and after)**

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**Table 1.** *Personal Characteristics of Teachers (Italic, size 10, Each Letter Capital, centered, 3nk spaces after the title)*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Participant* | *Gender* | *Experience* | *%* |
| T1 | Male | 13 | 10.00 |
| T2 | Female | 24 | 12.35 |
| T3 | Female | 20 | 14.00 |
| T10 | Male | 18 | 15.88 |

When referring to the table or figure in main text, please use such examples as “given in Table 1”, “as explained in Figure 1”, “as may be understood from Table 4”, instead of using repetitions such as “when examining Table1; when examining Table 2 etc.”

Figure 1. Codes for Activity (Italic *size 10, Each Letter Capital, before the title of the figure, 3nk spaces should be left)*

**FINDINGS/RESULTS (Size 12, Bold, Left Aligned, Calibri Font, 12nk before and after)**

Authors may prefer to use the term ‘Findings’ or ‘Results’. All text should be single line spacing, justified size-11, Calibri Font. **Sub-headings** can be used in this section if needed. Sub-headings should be flush left, bold, and with each word capitalized. The results obtained from data analyses should be presented in line with the aims of the study. Tables and figures can be used to display the results. Results section should only deal with presenting the results and should not include the discussion of the results.

**FINDINGS RELATED TO….. (SECOND LEVEL HEADING, Size 10, Left Aligned, Calibri Font, 6nk before and after)**

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***FIRST FINDING ……*(*THIRD LEVEL HEADING, ITALIC Size 10, Left Aligned, Calibri Font, 6nk before and after*)**

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**DISCUSSION, CONCLUSION AND IMPLICATIONS (Size 12, Bold, Left Aligned, Calibri Font, 12nk before and after)**

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Individual contributions of authors should be specified in this section to give appropriate credit to each author.

i.e.

- First author have made substantial contributions to conception and design, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data

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**REFERENCING (PLEASE REFER TO APA7 STYLE)**

**Journal Article**

Eken, M., & Gündoğdu, K. (2017). A phenomenological study on teaching practice in a teacher training program. *International Journal of Psycho-Educational Sciences, 6*(3), 33-54.

Borowska-Beszta, B., & Wasilewska-Ostrowska, K. M. (2020). Homeless males addicted to alcohol about helplessness: Secondary qualitative data analysis. *Paedagogia Christiana, 46*(2), 121–145. <https://doi.org/10.12775/Pch.2020.022>

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**Books**

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Jackson, L. M. (2019). *The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000

**Books with Multiple Editors and Chapters**

**Chapter in an Edited Book:**

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Copyright Year). Title of the book chapter. In A. A. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of the book* (2nd ed., pp. #–#). Publisher

Crandall, J. J. (1999). Cooperative learning and affective factors. In J. Arnold (Ed.), *Affect in language learning* (pp. 226-245). Cambridge University Press

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**Thesis/Dissertation (A dissertation or thesis is considered published when it is available from a database such as YÖK Thessis Center or an archive, etc. Use the descriptions of “Doctoral dissertation” or “Master’s thesis”)**

Gündoğdu, K. (2004). *A case study on democracy and human rights education in an elementary school*. (Publication No. 147645) [Doctoral dissertation, Middle East Technical University]. Council of Higher Education Thesis Center, Turkey.

Bumgarner, B. L. (2012). *Digital storytelling in writing: A case study of student teacher attitudes toward teaching with technology,* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Missouri-Columbia.

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**Translations**

Heidegger, M. (2008). On the essence of truth (J. Sallis, Trans.). In D. F. Krell (Ed.), *Basic writings* (pp. 111–138). Harper Perennial Modern Thought. (Original work published 1961)

* In text give both dates: (Heidegger, 1961/2008) or Heidegger (1961/2008)

Freud, S. (1970). An outline of psychoanalysis (J. Strachey, Trans.). Norton. (Original work published 1940)

Oliva, P. F., & Gordon, W. R. (2018). Curriculum development [Program geliştirme]. (K. Gündoğdu (Trans. Ed.), Pegem Academy. (Original work published 2012).

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